

A large sea turtle, likely a loggerhead, is resting on a sandy beach at low tide. The turtle's dark, patterned shell and bright orange-yellow head and front flippers are visible as it sits in shallow, brownish water. The background shows the ocean waves crashing onto the shore.

Sea turtle conservation in the Yucatan Peninsula, México.

Dra. Melania C. López Castro
Coordinadora
Programa para la Conservación de la Tortuga Marina
mlopez@pronatura-ppy.org.mx



pro
natura

Península de Yucatán, A.C.

Conserving representative ecosystems, their species, and environmental services in areas of high biodiversity inside and outside Natural Protected Areas, using different tools:



Biodiversity and
associated
environmental services



Environmental standars
in public policy



Best environmental
practices in economic
and social development



Protect and conserve critical habitats



Generate knowledge

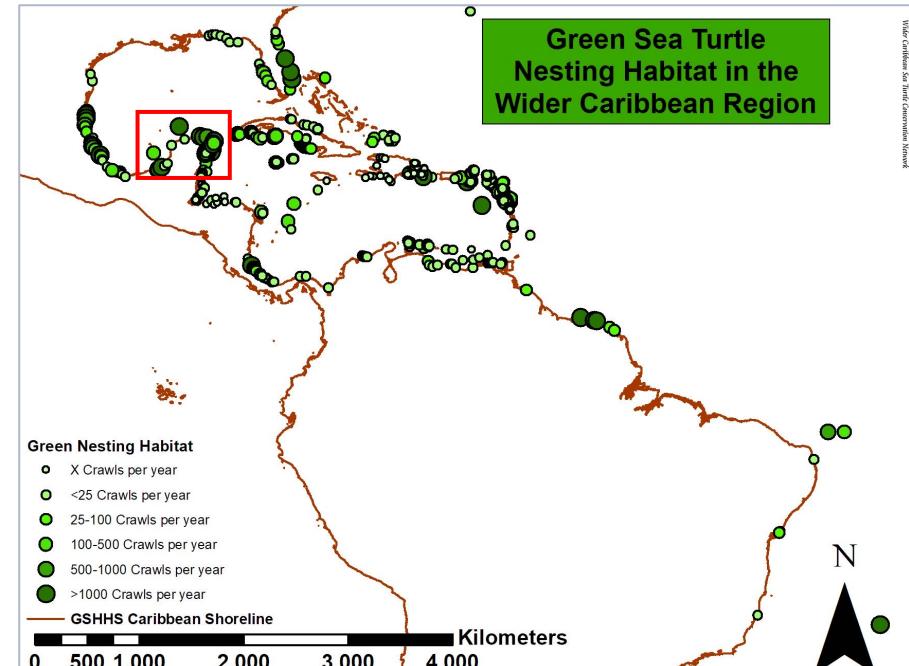
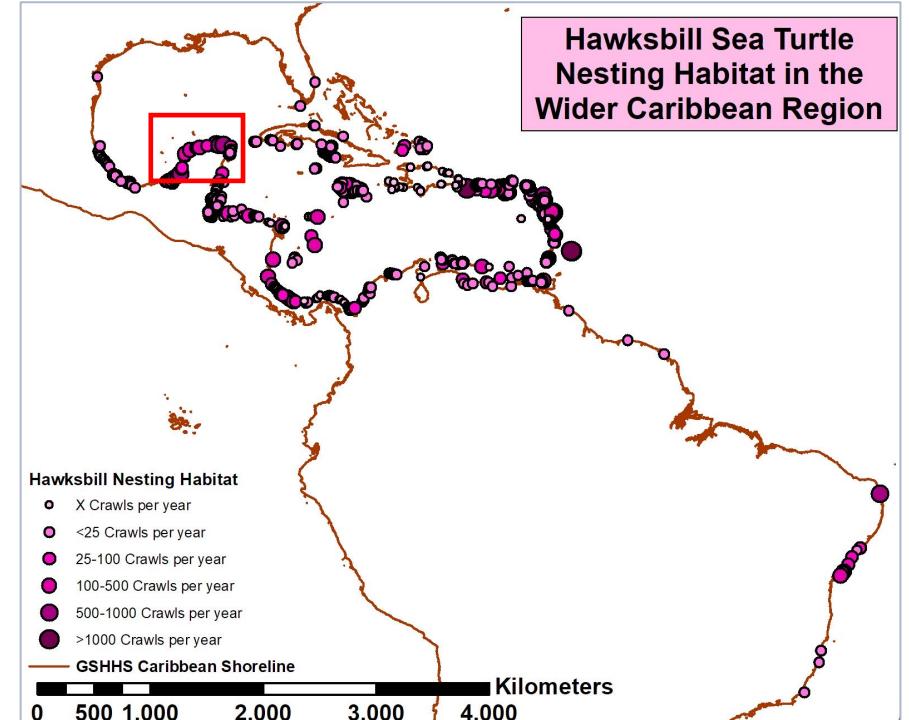


Environmental education



Relevance of the Yucatan Peninsula for sea turtles.

- Important reproductive zone.
- 25% of the Wider Caribbean hawksbill population.
- Some of the most important nesting beaches for green turtles in the North Atlantic.



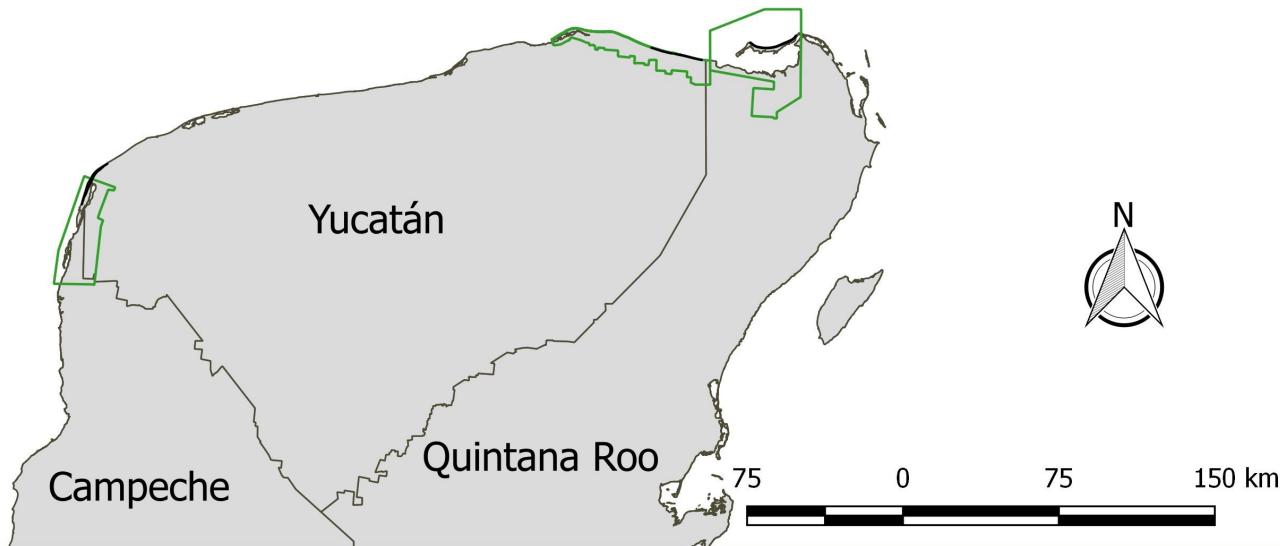
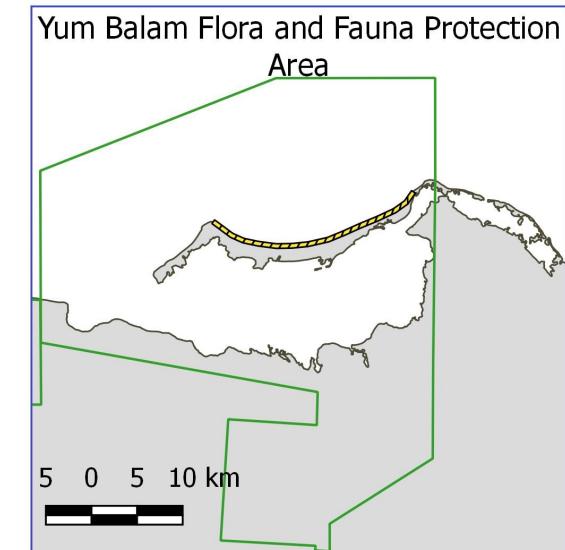
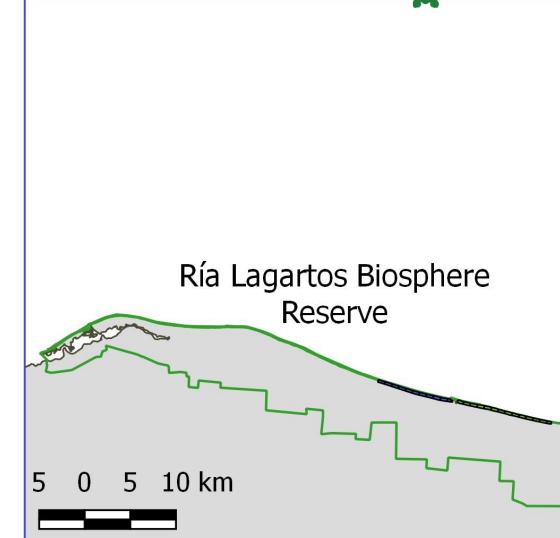
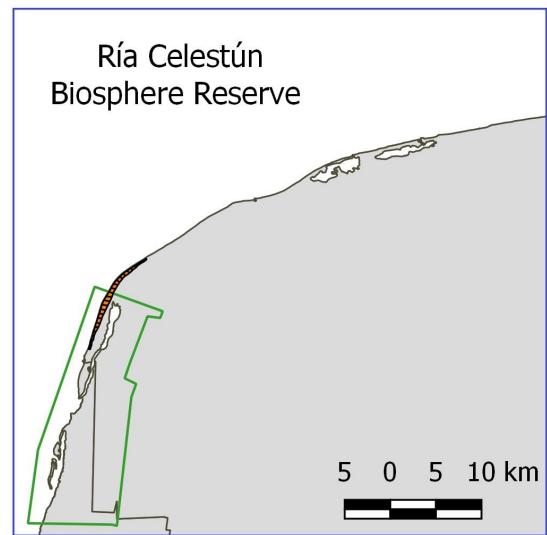


Where we work...

- 79 km of beach protected and under long-term monitoring

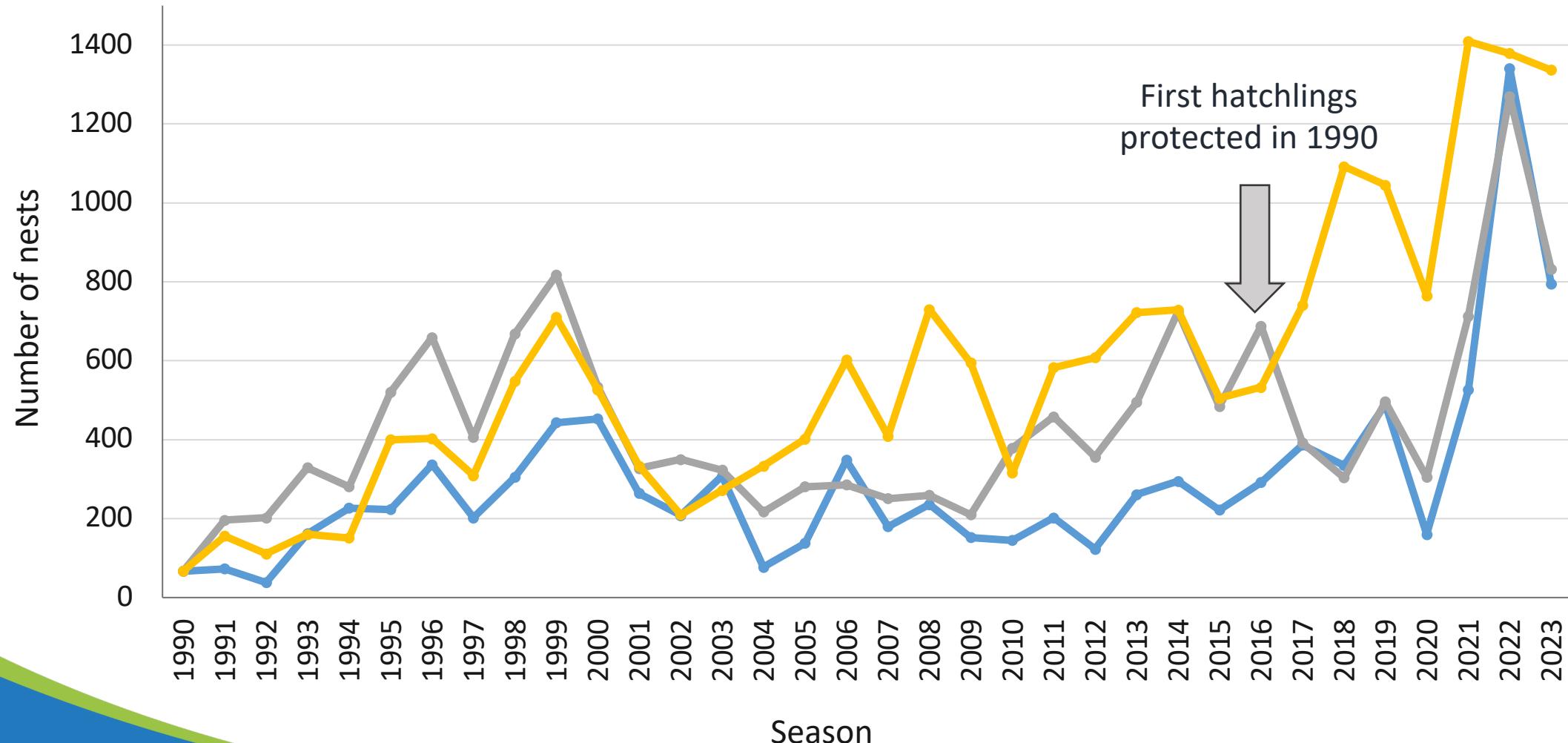
Legend

- Celestún
- El Cuyo West
- El Cuyo East
- Holbox Island
- Natural Protected Areas



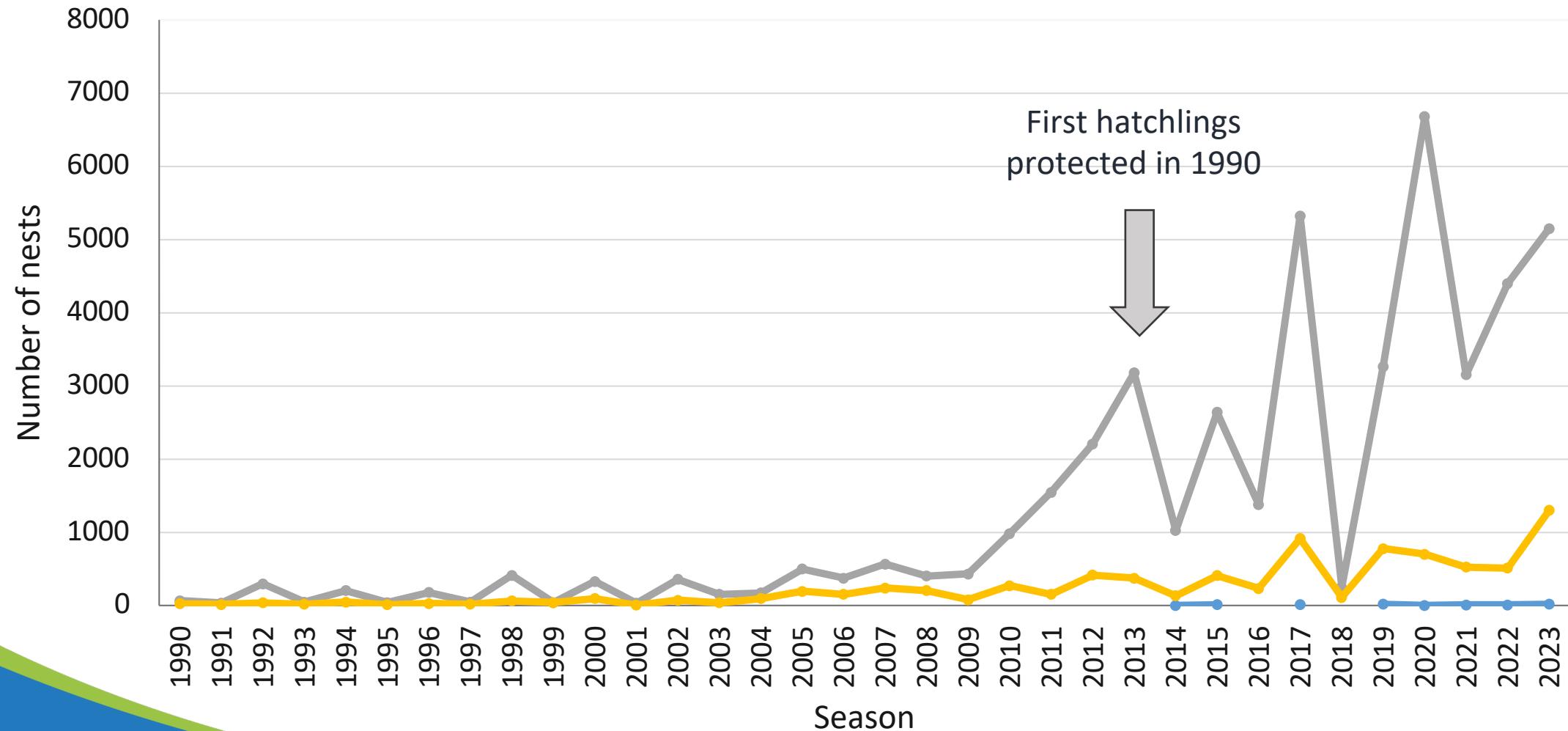
Annual nest record of hawksbill turtle (*Eretmochelys imbricata*)

Celestún
El Cuyo
Isla Holbox



Annual nest record of green turtle (*Chelonia mydas*)

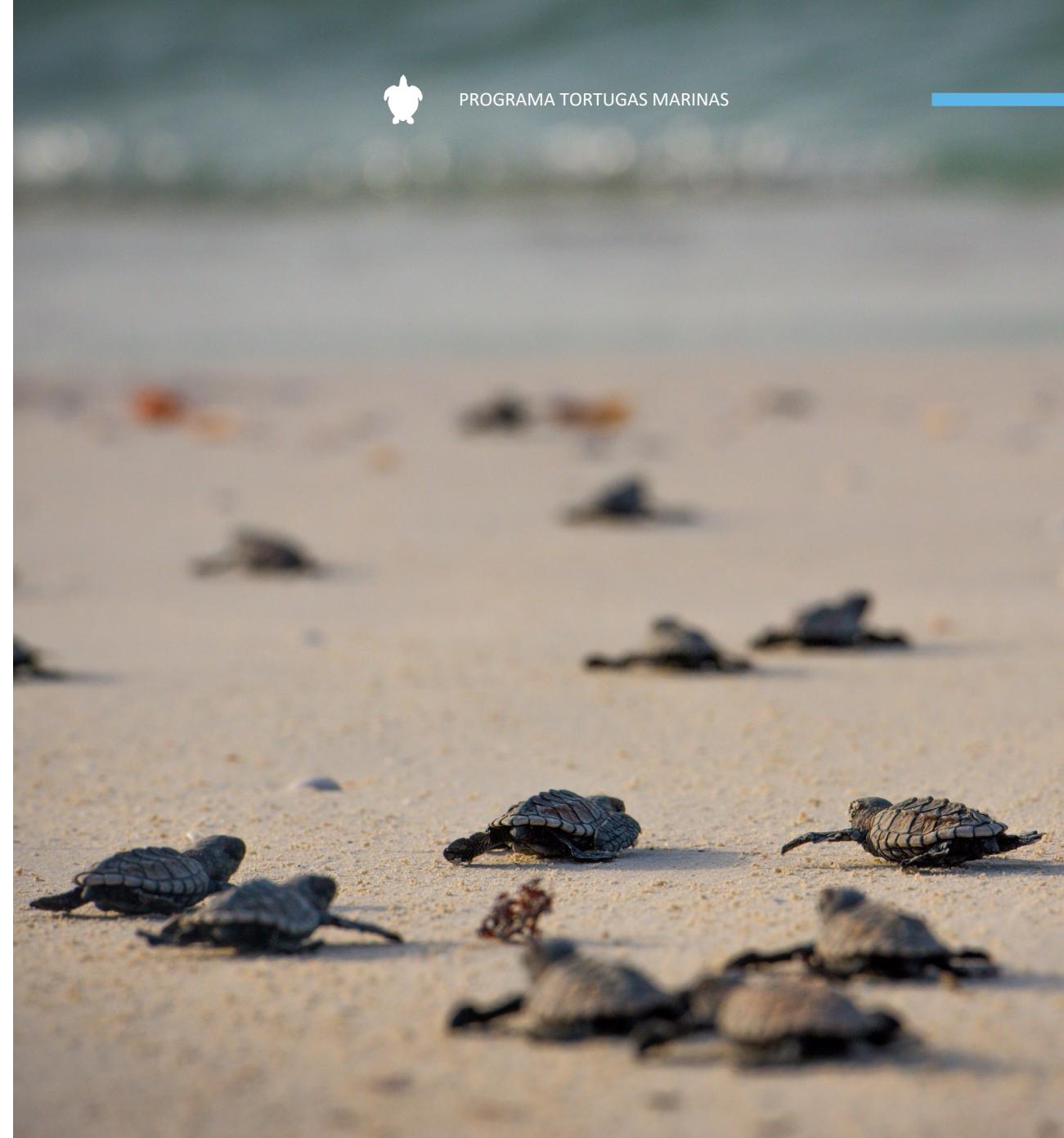
Celestún
El Cuyo
Isla Holbox





Challenges (old and new)

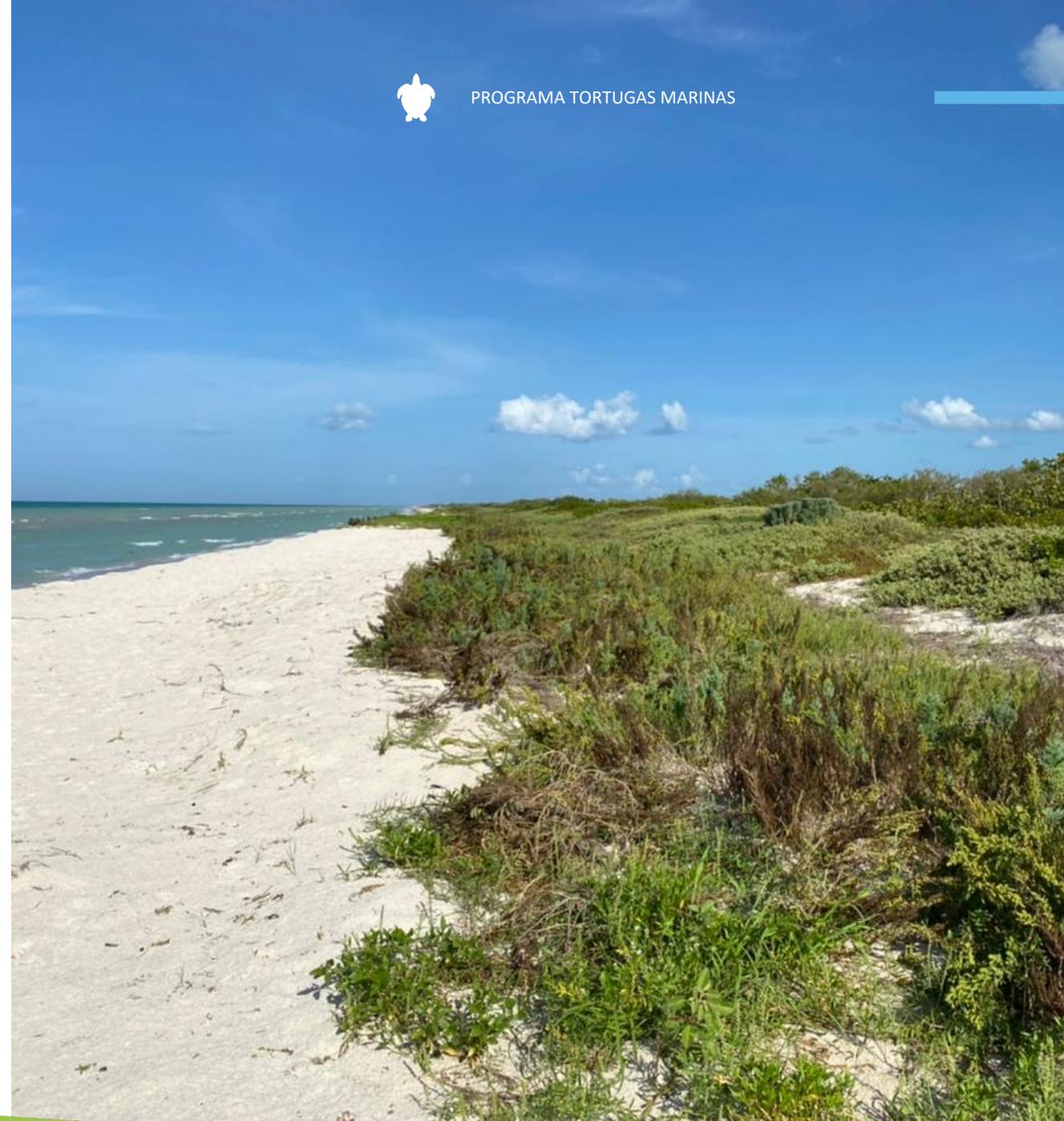
- Finance
 - Turn index beaches into permanent assessment sites is difficult.
- Rapid coastal development
 - Habitat reduction
 - Plastic waste accumulation
 - Disturbance
- Lack of government support





Our next steps

- Reduce land use change and plastic pollution.
- Work with the tourism sector.
- Protect and restore the coastal dune.
- Good tourism practices.
- Work with local governments to orient public policy

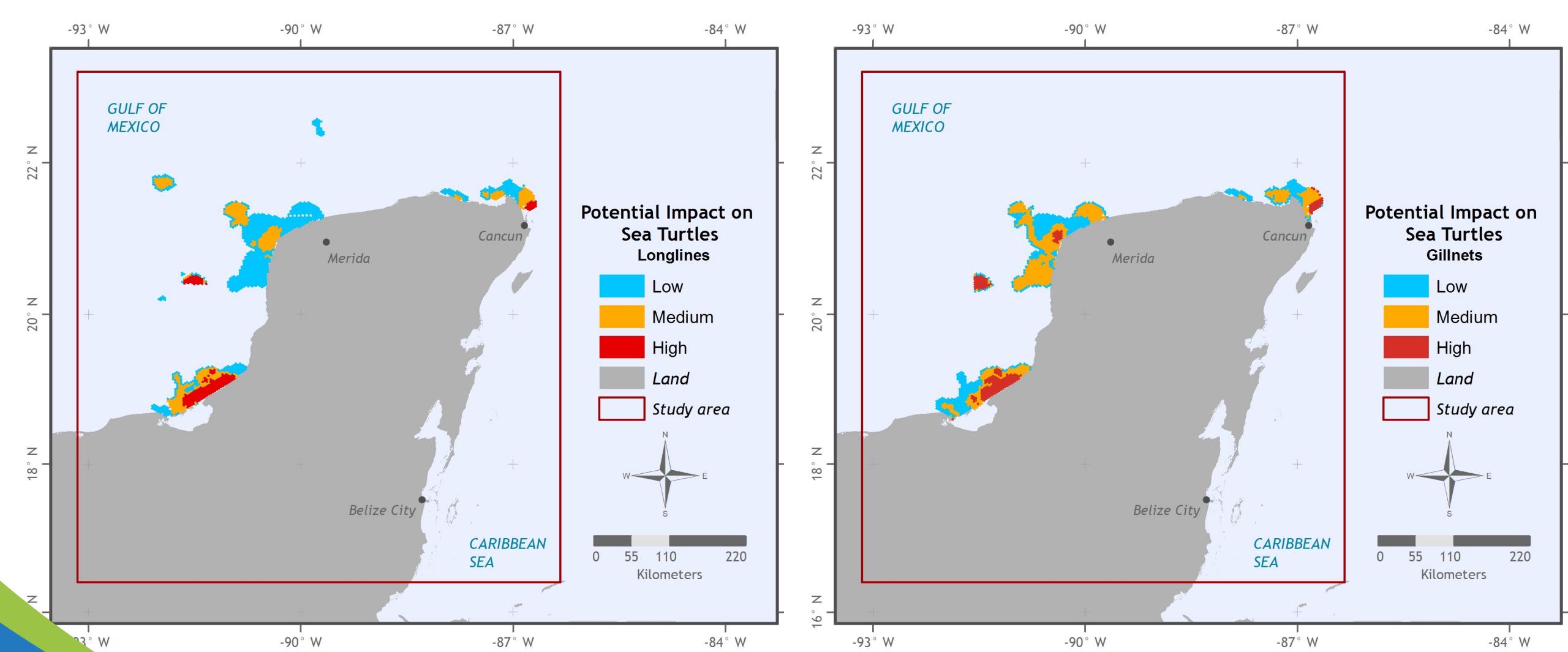


Other initiatives

- Work with local fishermen
- Identify primary causes
- Reduce sea turtle bycatch



Photo: Patricia Huerta-CeDePescas



Cuevas et al. 2018. Identification of Potential Sea Turtle Bycatch Hotspots Using a Spatially Explicit Approach in the Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico. Chelonian Conservation and Biology, 17(1):78-93.





Thank you!